

**Exercise: Uncorrelated does not imply independent**

Let  $X \sim U(-1, 1)$  and  $Y = X^2$ . Clearly  $Y$  is dependent on  $X$  (in fact,  $Y$  is uniquely determined by  $X$ ). However, show that  $\rho(X, Y) = 0$ . Hint: if  $X \sim U(a, b)$  then  $E[X] = (a + b)/2$  and  $\mathbb{V}[X] = (b - a)^2/12$ .